

1. MEKHOA EA HO LEMA

Temo ea moshoelella e ka etsoa ka mekhoa e mengata. Phapanyetsano ea lijalo, tlhakantšutšu, tlhathlamiso ea lijalo kapa ho jala lijalo tse thusanang ke e meng ea mekhoa e bobebe eo lihoai li ka e lekang majareteng a bona.

A) Phapanyetsano ea lijalo serapeng se tšoanang

Mokhoa oa ho lema moo lijalo tse fapaneng li lengoang ka phapanyetsano seratsoaneng se le seng. Lijalo tse fapaneng li sebelisa matsoai a fumanehang mobung ka tsela tse fapaneng (kh'abeche e sebelis matsoai a mangata ha meroho e mahaba e hloka matsoai a seng mangata). Ho hlokahala hore lijalo li fet-fetloe hore li sebelise matsoai a mobung ka nepo le ho nyolla chai. Phapanyetsano ea lijalo e ntlafatsa boleng ba mobu, ebile e ea o nontša.

Ho fet-fetloe lijalo ho thibela likokoanyana le mafu ho ikatisa kaha li (likokoanyana le mafu) hloka lijalo tse tšoanang ho behela ho tsena le ho ikatisa. Ka ho fet-fetloe lijalo, likokoanyana li thibela ho hahela ho ngatfala mobung. Mohlala oa phapanyetsano ea lijalo o ka bonoa setšoantšong se latelang:

Serapa se ka arolao likarolo tse
'ne e leng A, B, C, D 'me karolo e
le 'ngoe e lué e sa lengoa e le ho
phomotsa mobu.

Lihlopha tse latelang tsa meroho
li ka lengoa 'moho likarolong tse
fapaneng tsa serapa:

1) Hanyane le konofolo
2) Lihota, bête, rapa e putsoa
3) Tamati, selae, sepiniichi
4) Linaoa, lerekiwi

Selemo sa
pele

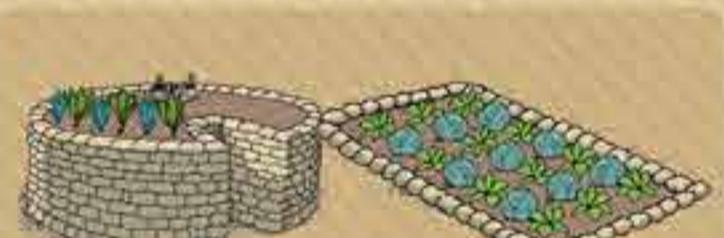
Selemo sa
bobeli

Selemo sa
boraro

Selemo sa
bone

Selemong se hlahlamang lema mofuta o mong oa moroho karolong ea serapa. Hona ho netefatsa hore sejalo le seng se lengoebekeng se le seng ka katellano. Phapanyetsano ena ea lijalo e etsa hore lijalo li sielane matsoai 'me li hoi hante. Selemo le selemo ho ba le karolo ea serapa e phomotsaong.

B) Temo ea tlhakantšutšu



Temo ea tlhakantšutšu ke mokhoa oa ho lema mafuta e fapaneng ea lijalo serapeng se le seng ka nako e le 'ngoe. E nontša mobu le ho ntlafatsa mokhoa oa mobu oa ho boloka mongbo. E boete e theola sekhalia sa likokoanyana le mafu (mehlala ea lijalo tse ka jaalo 'moho e fano ka tlasea mona). Keletlo ke hona ho jaloe meroho e mahaba le ea metso polotong ea lentoane(mohlala, sepiniichi, rapa, lihote, bête) atše poloto ea cheka-cheka e mohelo bakeng sa lijalo tse hlokang sebaka se seholo 'me e ka senya poloto ea lentoane(mohlala: kh'abeche, tamati, erekisi, linaoa).

C) Tlhahlamiso ea lijalo



Tlhahlamiso ea lijalo ke ho jala peo ka likhaohano; hangata ho fetsoa nako ea libeke tse itseng lipakeng tsa ho jala. Peo ha e jaloe kaefcia ka nako e le 'ngoe. Ke mokhoa o motle ho netefatsa hore meroho e kotouka nako e telele ho fapanra le hore ho kotonlo ka nako e le 'ngoe. Sheba lethathamo la ho jala postareng ea boraro.

D) Lijalo tse thusanang temong ea tlhakantšutšu

Ha lijalo li lengoe 'moho le tse
ling li tla ba le kotule e holimo
li be li sebe ho itšireletsa
mafut le likokoanyaneng. Ka
lehlakorero le leng ho na le lijalo
tse hananang 'me li sitisanha ho
hola hante. Lijalo tse hananang
ha li lengoe 'moho li bonahanga
ka ho hante, hoba le
chai e fokolang, ho haseloa ke
mafut le likokoanyana habonolo.
Mehlala ea lijalo tse ka lengoang
'moho le tse hananang:



2. PHEKOLO EA LIKOKOANYANA KA TŠEBELISO EA LIMELA

Le hoja likokoanyana le mafu li ka phekoloa ka ho sebelisa chefo, e theko e holimo, e kotsi ho batho le liphoofolo ebole e ka senya tikolo ho ha e sa sebeliso ka nepo. Tšebeliso ea metsoako e etsaong ka limela e phekola likokoanyana le mafu hante ha serapa se hlokometsoe hante ebole se lekoloa nako le nako ho bona kapele nako eo mathata a hhlang.



Lingoliloeng tseka li tlhahlosoe ke kopanelo 'me tsa ananeloatisa ke Sehlapha Sa Tšebeliso Tseka Tema ea Lirapa le Phapo e Nephahetseng (HGNWG) Lesotho 'me li ka talsona tse ka lefiso ea lefiso hafela li sa reksioe, empa ho tsabahetseng ke o MAFS, FAO le HGNWG. Lesotho tse masobetsi ona li tsabetsi ho lumeloa ke FAO le Lekala la Temo (MAFS).

Litho tsa Sehlopha Sa Tšebeliso Tseka Tema ea Lirapa le Phapo e Nephahetseng ke tse latelang: Action Aid, Apostolic Faith Mission, CARE Lesotho, Caritas, Catholic Relief Services (CRS), Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), Food and Nutrition Coordination Office (FNC), Growing Nations, Lesotho Agricultural College, Lesotho College of Education, Lesotho University of Lesotho (NUL), Rehoboth Church, Rural Self Help Development Association (RSDA), Send a Cow Lesotho, UNICEF, World Food Programme, World Vision Lesotho.

Litabo tse khethileng ho Catholic Relief Services (CRS) ka tataiso ea eona ho hlophisoeng hoa temo ea serapa sa lentoane le UNICEF ka tlatseso itlateng tsa phapo e nephahetseng.

Ha re rala mokhoa oo re lemang ka oona re ka eketsa chai hape ra tšireletsa
lijalo likokoanyana le mafung. Mosuela o matlafatsa mobu 'me o thusa
ho eketsa tlhahiso ka tsela e tšoarellang/ea moshoelella.

3. HO ETSA MOSUELA

Mosuela ke litlama, moiteli le masalla a lijalo tse putileng 'moho. Mosuela o ka sebelisoa o le mong ho matlafatsa lijalo kapa 'moho le moiteli. Mosuela o nontša mobu ebole o thusa mobu ho boloka metsi. Hape mosuela o fokotsa litšenyehelo tsa tlhahiso le ho eketsa kotulo ea lijalo tse boemo bo phahameng.

Tse hloka halang:



Mahlala a lijalo-tholo tse kang
(poone, mabele le koro). Masalla
a lijalo tse kang (linaoa, lensisi)
li tse ling.



Manyolo a liphoofolo tse kang
likhomo, likhoho, linku, lipoli,
likolobe. Molora oa patsi kapa
masalla a lijalo.

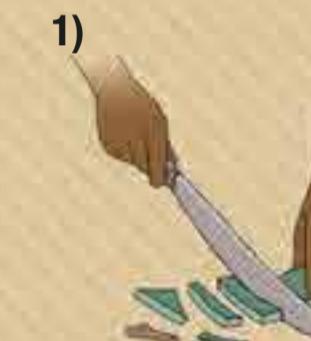


SE KE ua sebelisa masalla a
lijalo tse nang le likokoanyana
le mafu kapa litlama-lama tse
seng li entse peo. Ho moloemo ho
li chesa le ho sebelisa molora oa
tsona ho qoba ho fetisa mafu le
likokoanyana.

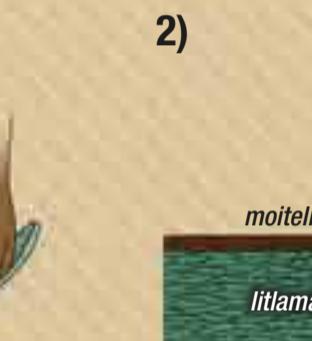


SE KE ua sebelisa khalase,
polasetiki, li-beteri tse
sebelitseng kapa eng ka eng a
sa boleng/puteng.

Mokhoa oa ho etsa mosuela ka likhoeli tse tharo ho isa ho tse 'ne:



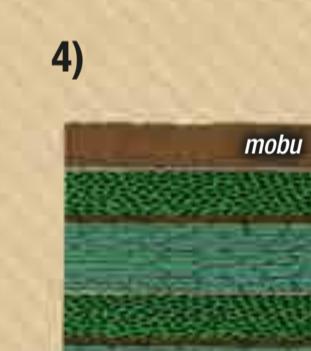
Poma litlama tse tala le tse
ommeng hore li be nyenyan
(likotoana li se ke tsaa
nyenyanah haholo kaha ho
hloka halang hore moea o kene
mosueleng nakong eo o putang).



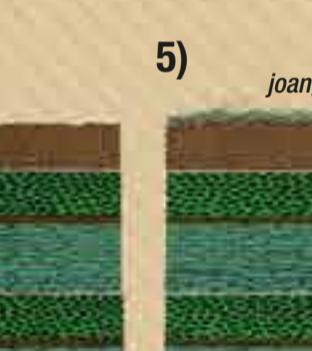
Ala mokato oa litlama tse
khabetseng hore li be
bophahamo ba linoko tse
leshome le metso e mehlanlo
ebe kaholimo ala moiteli o
bophahamo ba linoko tse peli.



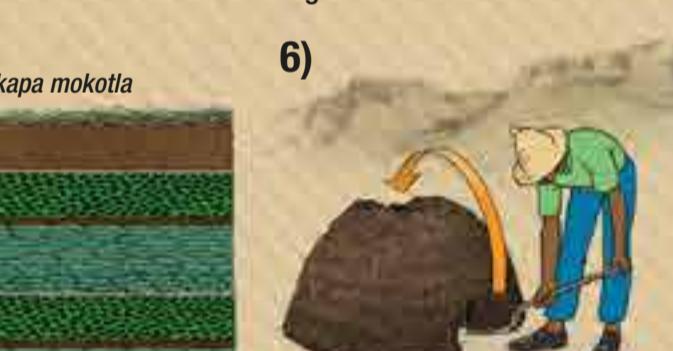
Beha mokato o bophahamo ba
linoko tse lesome le metso e
mehlanlo tsa litlama o lateloe ke
molora oa bophahamo ba linoko
tse peli. Pheta-pheta moraloa ona
ho fiha bophahamo ba mithara le
ngoe ho isa ho mithara le halofo.



Koahela kaholimo ka mobu ho
thibela ho lahela ha matsoi.
Noesetsa hore ho be mongbo.



Koahela mobu ka joang kapa
mekotla ea lesela e roketseto
'moho ho boloka mongbo.



Phethola mosuela kamora kholoi.
Phethola hore karolo e neng e le
kaholimo le mahlakoreng e ee
kahare. Fafatsa ka metsi hore
ho se omelle. Phethola mosuela
libeke tse ling le tse ling tse peli
ho fihele mosuela o le mothokoa
kapa bosootho le ifeffi.

4. NOESETSO



Hlahloba na mongobo o mokae mobung:
1) Bakeng sa seratoana sa
lentloane ho sebelisoa metsi
a sebelitseng ka lapeng – "a
maputsa". Mohlala, metsi a
hlaotseng lijana le liphalo.
Metsi a sang a sebelise
a tseloa kahar'a baseket
empa metsi a hloekileng ona
a sebelisoa ka kotololo ho
noesetsa lijalo.



Sebelisa makotla-koti le libotolo
tsa polasetiki ho etsa noesetsa
ea marotholi. Etsa masoba
a manyeanyana katlaase ho
libotolo e sa tselang leito; tsela
libotolo mobung linoko tse hlan
ho isa ho tse lesome le metso
e mehlanlo pelfa'lijalo. Tlatsa
libotolo kapa makotikoti ka metsi
hamngoe ka beke kapa khafetsa
kamoo ho hloka halang.



Nka mobu o tlotseng seattla 'me
o tiise seattla.



Ha metsi a rotha ho tsoa pakeng
tsa menoana ke ho bontša hore
metsi a mangata mobung.



Ha metsi a seattla se bulo mobu
o bopehile o sa qhalana, ha ho
hloka halang hore ho noesetsoe.

